**21.05 – 3 пара**

**Тема урока«Новая Зеландия. Инфинитив».**

***Цель –*** введение новых знаний по теме «Инфинитив», совершенствование лексических навыков по теме «Англоговорящие страны».

***Теоретические сведения***

В английском языке **инфинитив**(Infinitive) — это [неличная форма глагола](https://myefe.ru/reference/verbs), которая обозначает действие, но при этом не указывает на лицо и число. В русском языке английский  инфинитив соответствует неопределенной форме глагола, которая отвечает на вопросы «что делать? что сделать?»: *жить — to live*.

Формальным признаком инфинитива является частица **to**:

***to write****— писать,****to read****— читать,****to drink****— пить,****to think****— думать*.

Если перед глаголом стоит частица *to*, то перед вами — инфинитив (или неопределенная форма глагола). Иногда инфинитив может употребляться и без частицы*to*.

Отрицательная форма образуется с помощью частицы **not**, которая ставится перед инфинитивом: *not to use — не использовать*.

*It is difficult* ***to use***.*— Трудно****использовать****.*
*It is difficult* ***not to use***.*— Трудно****не использовать****.*

**Задание 1.** Составьте из данных слов предложения, расставив их по порядку.

1. pianist - my – to – wants – a – great – son – become
2. let – car – doesn’t – drive – his – Robin - me
3. to – early – I – up - need -wake –tomorrow
4. the – turn – iron - Sam - forgot – off - to
5. that – sleep – me – boring – made - film

**Задание 2.** Выберите в скобках подходящий глагол, обращая внимание на следующий за ним инфинитив.

 1.You ... (can/have) to sing this song.

 2.Don’t ... (allow/make) her to marry Mike.

 3.Mother ... (asked/let) him to explain his words.

 4.Jill ... (persuaded/made) me to play a joke on Tom.

 5.We ... (saw/offered) him steal the wallet.

**Задание 3.** Переведите текст письменно.

## New Zealand

**Geographical Position**

New Zealand is a country in the south-western Pacific ocean. New Zealand is the size of Colorado. It consists of two main islands: the South Island, the North Island, and a number of smaller islands. New Zealand has more than 50 volcanoes. Snowy peaks, rocky shores, and pastures create a really majestic landscape.

**History.**

The first settlers of New Zealand were Maoris. In 1769, Captain James Cook came to the islands. The country became a dominion of Britain in 1907 and gained its independence from Britain in 1947.

**Population and Languages**

The population of New Zealand, about 4 million people. The official languages are English and Maori. Today, most Kiwis are no longer farmers, 86 percent of the population in New Zealand live in cities.

**Climate.**

The climate in the country is mild. The main industry in New Zealand is agriculture, especially cattle farming, marine fishing, fruit production.

**Nature.**

Because of its long isolation from the rest of the world, New Zealand has extraordinary flora and fauna. The varied landscape of New Zealand has made it a popular location for the production of television programmes and films, including ‘The Lord of the Rings’ and ‘The Last Samurai’.

**Head of the state.**

Queen Elizabeth II is the Head of state but her position is largely symbolic. The Head of Government is the Prime Minister. New Zealand's government is based on the parliamentary democracy. There are two main parties, National and Labour.

  ***Контрольные вопросы***

1. Дайте определение инфинитива.
2. Что является маркером инфинитива?

**23.05 – 2 пара**

**Тема урока«Австралия. Инфинитив».**

***Цель –*** отработка знаний по теме «Инфинитив», совершенствование лексических навыков по теме «Англоговорящие страны».

## Задание 1. Переведите письменно.

## Australia

**Сountry**

Australia is a country with a population of about 17 million people. The capital of the country is Canberra. The official language is English. Australia consists of an island Tasmania and six states: New South Wales, Northern Territory, Queensland, South Australia, Victoria and Western Australia.

**The history of the country**

Australia has always been influenced by Britain. Speaking about the history of the country, it should be mentioned that at first it was a big colony for prisoners. Later, it became an ordinary country.

**Economic sector**

The main economic sector of the country is the service one, which includes tourism, education and financial services.

**Sydney**

Australia’s biggest city is Sydney. This place is famous for its Blue Mountains, covered with forests of blue coloured eucalyptus trees. So, the air above is full of microscopic drops of eucalyptus oil and it is of a real blue colour in the sunshine.

**Tasmania**

Tasmania, located in the south of Australia, differs from the other states. There are no deserts on the island. Most of the territory is covered with wild beautiful forests. There are lots of rains both in winter and summer. The population of Tasmania is about half a million people.

**Nature**

It should be said that Australia is home to beautiful nature as well as to such exotic animals as kangaroos, echidnas, koalas, dingoes and many others.

**Задание 2.** Answer the questions.

1. What is the population of Australia?
2. What is the capital of Australia?
3. What language is spoken in Australia?
4. What is the main economic sector of the country?
5. Which state differs from the other states?

**Задание 3.** Выберите верный ответ.

1. Are you sure I can’t (convince / make) you to come with us?
2. Evan’s friends (made /persuaded) him to jump into the pool.
3. Mum, will you let me go to the party? – Elli asked her mum (to let / let) her go to the party.
4. She felt unable (to speak /speaking) to her father after the divorce.
5. I am always ready (to eat /to do) blueberry pie with whipped cream.
6. Would you like (to have /having) dinner with us on Friday?
7. They fulfilled their promise (to buy / buying) their daughter a pony.
8. He locked the door (to keep / to take) everyone out.
9. They decided (to start / starting) a business together.
10. Were you surprised (to see / seeing) her again so soon?