**26.05 – 1 пара**

**Тема урока«Экскурсии. Pаst Perfect».**

***Цель –*** введение новых знаний по теме «Pаst Perfect», закрепление лексических навыков по теме «Экскурсии».

***Теоретические сведения***

Прошедшее Совершенное время в английском языке обозначает действие, которое за-кончилось к определенному моменту времени в прошлом.

Прошедшее совершенное время (The Pаst Perfect) обозначает действие, которое завер-шилось к определённому моменту в прошлом. Глаголы в прошедшем совершенном времени переводятся на русский язык в прошедшем времени.

**Маркеры времени**:  by Friday (к пятнице), by the end of the year (к концу года), by July 11th (к 11-му июля), by 5 o’clock (к 5-ти часам), by then (к тому времени). since (с каких-то пор) и for (в течение какого-то периода).

**Образование утвердительных предложений**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **подлежащее** | **вспомогательный глагол** | **сказуемое (для неправиль-ных глаголов) - 3 форма** | **дополнение** |
| I,you,we,they,he,  she,it | **had** | done | the task |
| **подлежащее** | **вспомогательный глагол** | **сказуемое (для правильных глаголов) – окончание ed** | **дополнение** |
| I,you,we,they,he,  she,it | **had** | play**ed** | the game |

**Образование отрицательных предложений**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **подлежащее** | **вспомогательный глагол + not** | **сказуемое (для неправиль-ных глаголов) - 3 форма** | **дополнение** |
| I,you,we,they,he,  she,it | **had not** | done | the task |
| **подлежащее** | **вспомогательный глагол + not** | **сказуемое (для правильных глаголов) – окончание ed** | **дополнение** |
| I,you,we,they,he,  she,it | **had not** | play**ed** | the game |

**Задание 1.** Вставьте глаголы в Past Perfect и переведите.

1. Jill was afraid she \_\_\_\_(forget) her key at home, but she found it in her handbag.

2. Dad wasn’t at home when I came back. He \_\_\_\_\_(go) out twenty minutes before.

3. I wasn’t hungry because I\_\_\_\_\_ (just/have) breakfast.

4. Peter saw an urgent message on his table. Somebody \_\_\_\_(leave) it the day before.

5. I apologized I \_\_\_\_(not/phone) her.

6. He told me that he \_\_\_\_\_(come back) a fortnight before.

7. I knew him at once though I \_\_\_\_(meet) him many years before.

8. We spent the night in Klin, a town we \_\_\_\_(often/hear of) but\_\_\_\_(never/see).

9. They couldn’t believe he \_\_\_(give up) his job in the bank. He \_\_\_\_(make) a good living there.

10. Mr. Jackson said that he \_\_\_\_(already/buy) everything for lunch.

## Задание 2. Сделайте предложения отрицательными и переведите.

1. We had told him about the time of the meeting.
2. She had washed the vegetables for the salad.
3. You had caught a small fish by that time.
4. The burglars had robbed the bank.
5. A zookeeper had fed the animals by twelve o’clock.
6. David had eaten all the sandwiches by two o’clock.
7. They had been to this town before.
8. I had done all the arrangements by Saturday.
9. Alice had shown me her paintings before.
10. You had forgotten about her request.

## Задание 3. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в правильную форму и переведите.

1. We … (already to give) our projects to the teacher.
2. Sandra … (to do) the shopping before the New Year Eve.
3. You … (not to phone) me by the end of the week.
4. I… (not to try) such a delicious cake before.
5. … your sister … {to reserve) the hotel room beforehand? — Yes, she … .
6. … Mr Smith … (to discuss) that problem with his lawyer? — No, he … .
7. Clara … (never to be) to the Pyramids before.
8. … you … (to take) part in this festival before? — No, I … .
9. Mark … (to finish) his work by 6 o’clock yesterday.
10. … Nigel… (to find) any information in the Internet by last Tuesday? — Yes, he … .

***Контрольные вопросы***

1 Дайте определение Pаst Perfect?

2 Как образуются утвердительные и отрицательные предложения?

3 Назовите маркеры времени Pаst Perfect.

**27.05 – 1 пара**

**Тема урока«Экскурсии. Pаst Perfect».**

***Цель –*** отработка знаний по теме «Pаst Perfect», отработка лексических навыков по теме «Экскурсии».

## Задание 1 . Поставьте глаголы в скобках в правильную форму  и прочитайте шутку.

A man went out of prison after twenty years. He decided to go back to the place he … (to live) before. When he got there he didn’t recognize the place. Everything … (to change). The places he … (to visit) disappeared. The man was very hungry and remembered about a small cafe where he … (to have dinner) before, but there wasn’t a cafe any more. Instead of it there was a big restaurant. The man came into this restaurant and ordered a cup of coffee and a sandwich. When he took out his wallet to pay the bill, he found a shoemaker ticket in it. «I … (to take) a pair of shoes to the shoemaker before I went to prison, but I… (not to receive) them back», the man thought. So the man went to the shoemaker’s. To his surprise the shoemaker was still at the same place! The man showed the shoemaker the ticket and explained that he … (to leave) him a pair of shoes twenty years before. The shoemaker took the ticket and said, «ОК. Come back tomorrow. Your shoes will be ready then».

**Задание 2 .** Прочитайте текст и переведите письменно.

Travelling has become an extremely popular hobby in recent years. Fortunately, more and more people become interested in other cultures and new places and can now afford trips at least once a year.

However, when it comes to organizing a trip, people doubt whether to buy a guided tour or organize everything themselves. On the one hand, a guided tour is a perfect option for those who want just to pay and not to think about details. With an organized tour, you have everything ready from the flight tickets to chosen excursions. The only thing you have to do is to pack your baggage but you may hire a person to do that for you, too.

On the other hand, you might not like the lack of free time or the program on a guided tour. Organized tours involve strict timetable, group excursions and planned meals. Sometimes you may think you are in a summer camp.  For those who cannot stand being told what to do and where to go, an independent tour is the best option.

Thanks to the internet, you are able to plan and organize everything not leaving your home! Book flight or train tickets, hotel room, transfer, rent a car and pay for it all online!  You are free to choose the place to stay whether it is in the countryside or in the city centre. You can buy a city tour or go sightseeing on your own having searched information and tourist attractions to visit in any city.  There are both strong and weak points in organized tours and independent trips.

You are to choose the one option suitable for you and your family!   
**Задание 3 .** Ответьте на вопросы к тексту.

1. Why has travelling become very popular in recent years?
2. When do people doubt about travelling?
3. Are you able to plan and organize everything not leaving your home?
4. What are strong and weak points in organized tours and independent trips?
5. What tour would you like to have?

***Контрольные вопросы***

1 Дайте определение Pаst Perfect?

2 Как образуются утвердительные и отрицательные предложения?

3 Назовите маркеры времени Pаst Perfect.